

# Modeling anthocyanin composition during grape berry development: another way of phenotyping

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# Anthocyanins are important quality indicator for grapes



Pinot Noir



Merlot



Cabernet Sauvignon



Syrah



PINOT  
NOIR



MERLOT

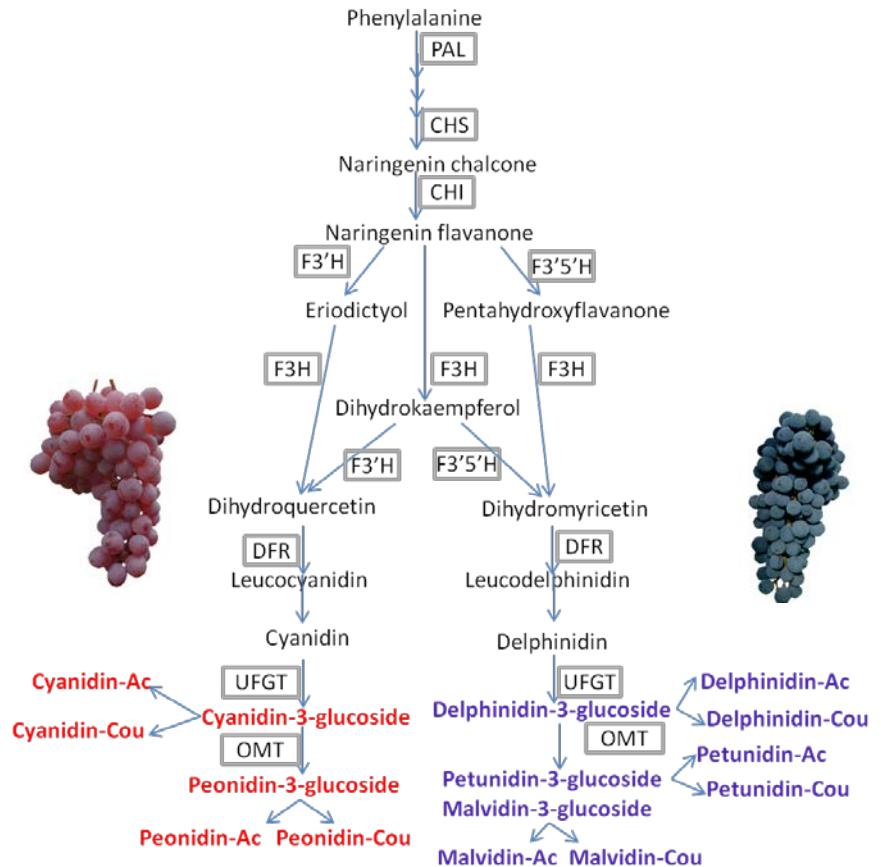
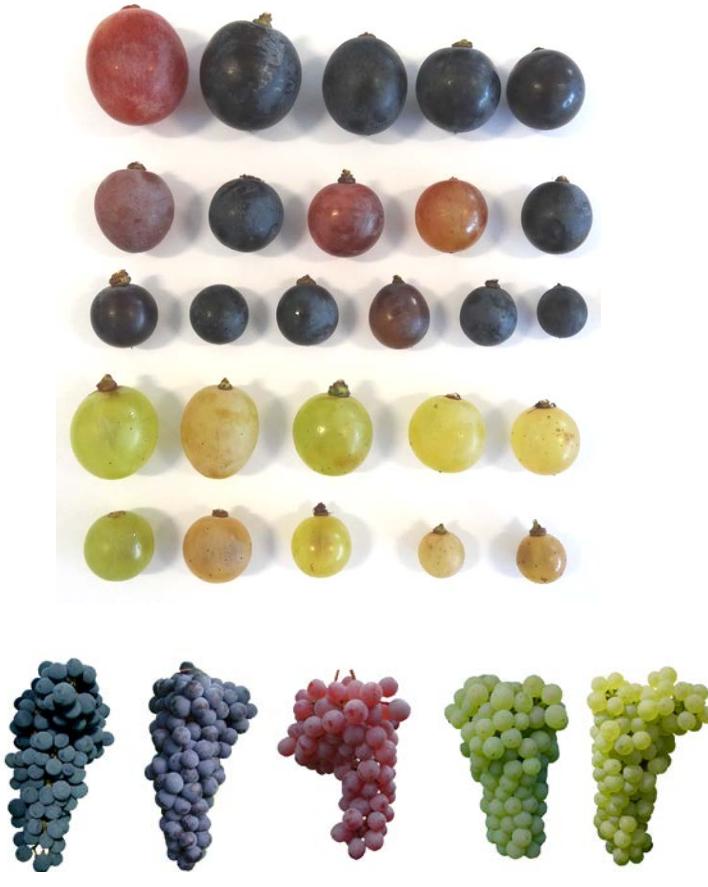


SYRAH

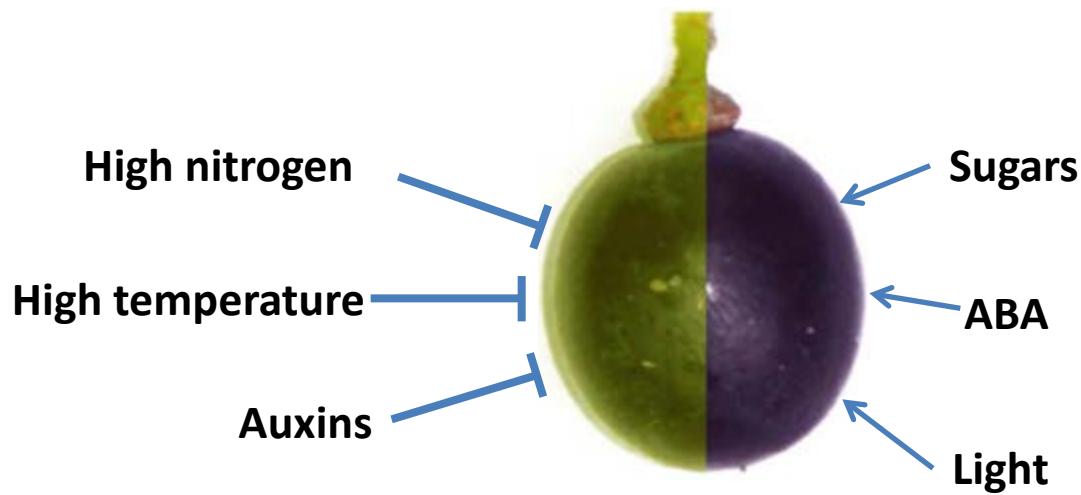
BODY AND COLOR COMPARED TO OTHER WINE

# Genetic diversity of anthocyanin content and composition

- Wide variation in total anthocyanin content and composition;



# Factors affect anthocyanin synthesis



# **Anthocyanins: a complex trait**

**Phenotype= f ( genotype, environment, development )**

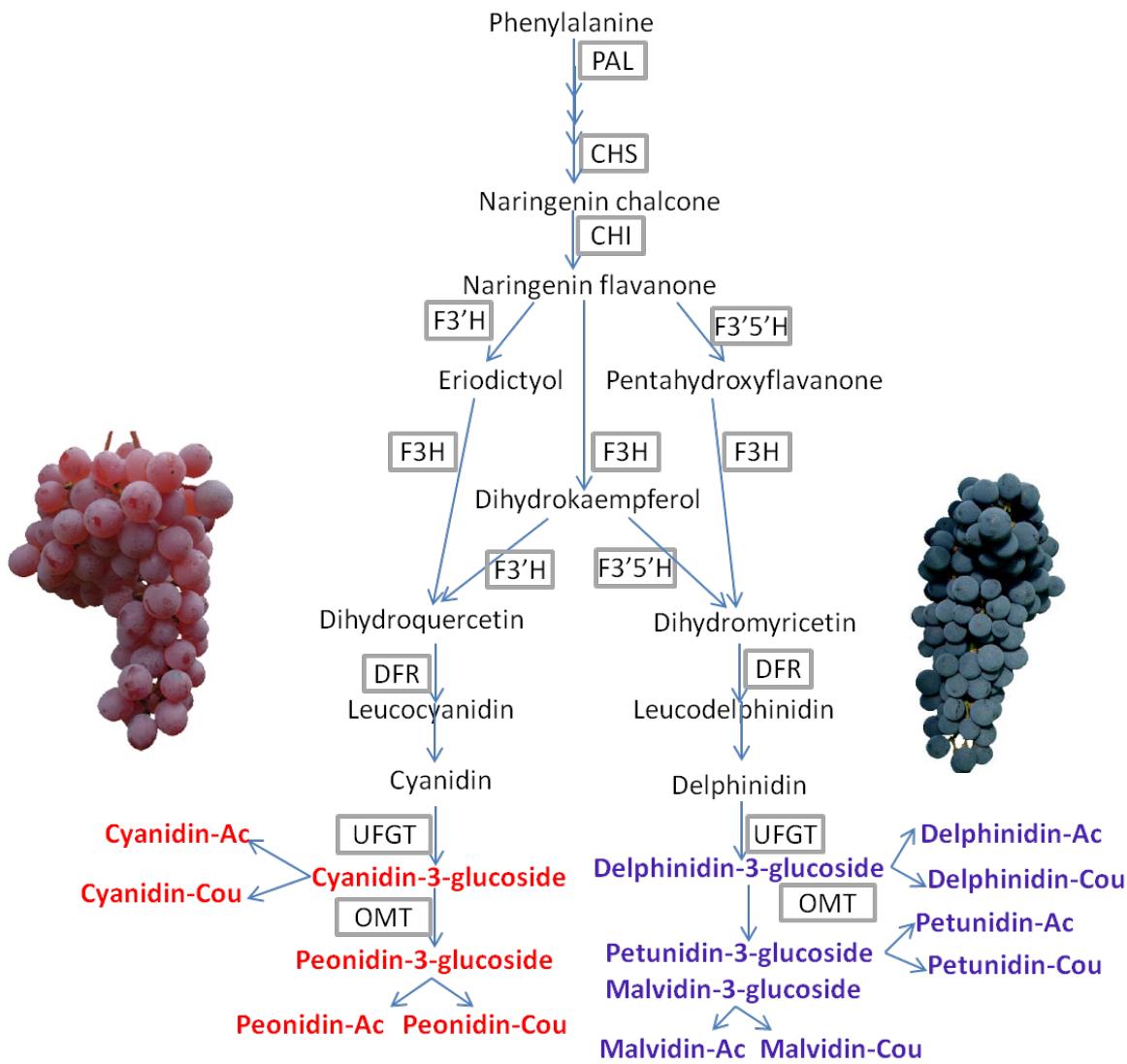
**high instability of a trait turns into a bottleneck in identifying reliable molecular markers to genetically improve the trait**

**How to dissect a complex trait into more simple and stable ones?**

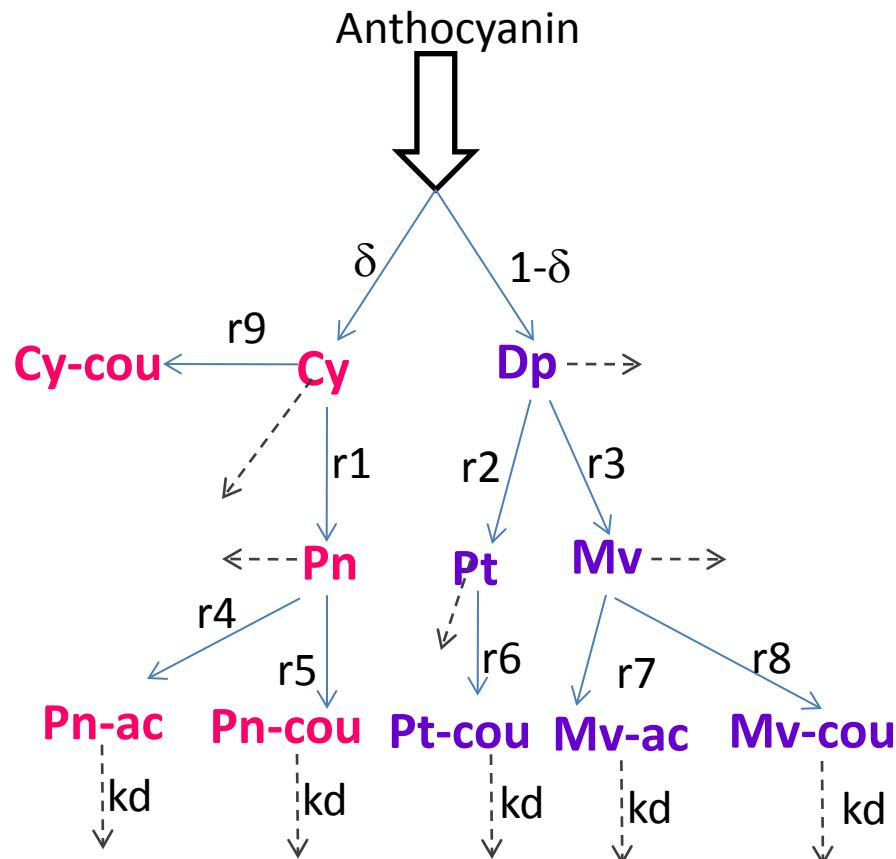
**Mathematic models** can integrate multiple processes and quantify the relative contribution of each to a trait.



# Anthocyanin model: Anthocyanin metabolism pathway



# A dynamic model of anthocyanin composition



$$Ai = \int_{t0}^{tmax} \frac{dAi}{dt}$$

$$CAi = \frac{100Ai}{FW}$$

$$TA = \sum_{i=1}^{11} Ai = Cy + Dp + Pn + Pt + Mv + Pn_{ac} + Pn_{cou} + Pt_{cou} + Mv_{ac} + Mv_{cou} + Cy_{cou}$$

$$\frac{dT A}{dt} = \frac{dT A_{obs}}{dt} + kd T A$$

$$\frac{dCy}{dt} = \delta \frac{dT A}{dt} - (r1 + r9 + kd) Cy$$

$$\frac{dDp}{dt} = (1 - \delta) \frac{dT A}{dt} - (r2 + r3 + kd) Cy$$

$$\frac{dPn}{dt} = r1 Cy - (r4 + r5 + kd) Pn$$

$$\frac{dPt}{dt} = r2 Dp - (r6 + kd) Pt$$

$$\frac{dMv}{dt} = r3 Dp - (r7 + r8 + kd) Mv$$

$$\frac{dPn\_ac}{dt} = r4 Pn - kd Pn\_ac$$

$$\frac{dPn_{cou}}{dt} = r5 Pn - kd Pn_{cou}$$

$$\frac{dPt_{cou}}{dt} = r6 Pt - kd P_{cou}$$

$$\frac{dMv_{-ac}}{dt} = r7 Mv - kd Mv_{-ac}$$

$$\frac{dMv_{cou}}{dt} = r8 Mv - kd Mv_{cou}$$

$$\frac{dCy_{cou}}{dt} = r9 Cy - kd Cy_{cou}$$

# Plasticity of anthocyanin content and composition

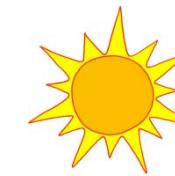
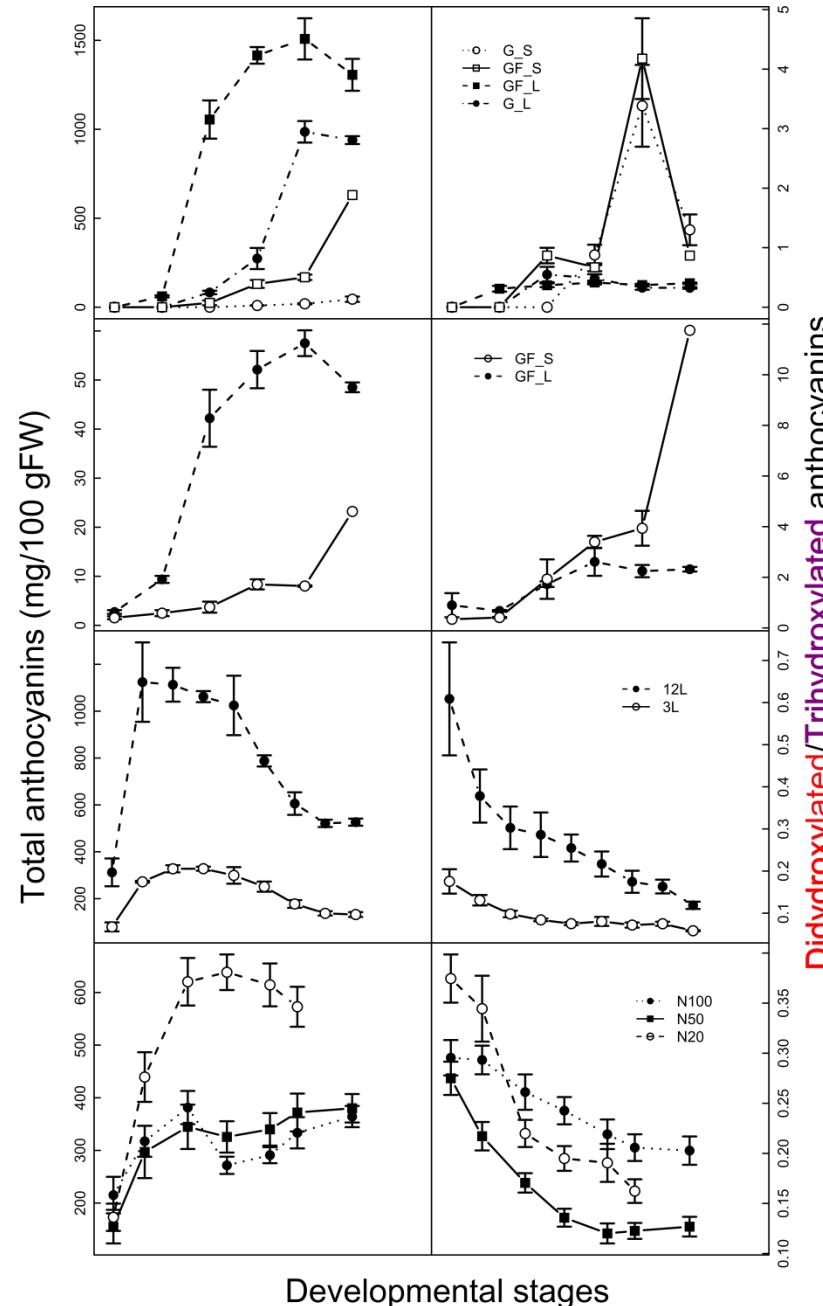
Skin  
Gamay Freaux



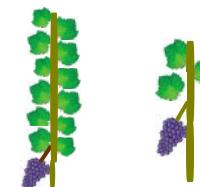
Pulp  
Gamay Freaux

Cabernet Sauvignon

Merlot



Guan et al., 2015 submitted

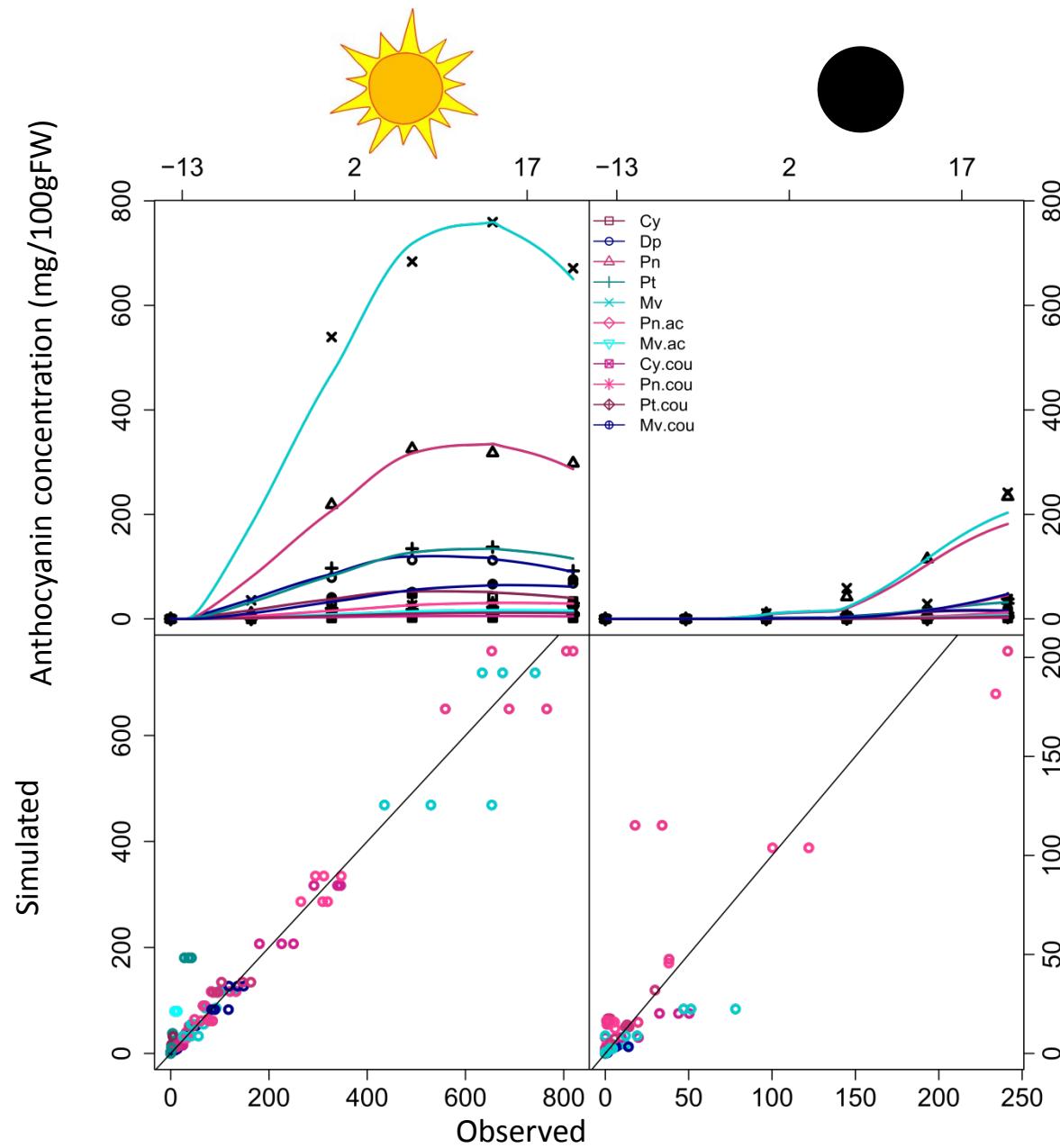


Bobeica et al., 2015

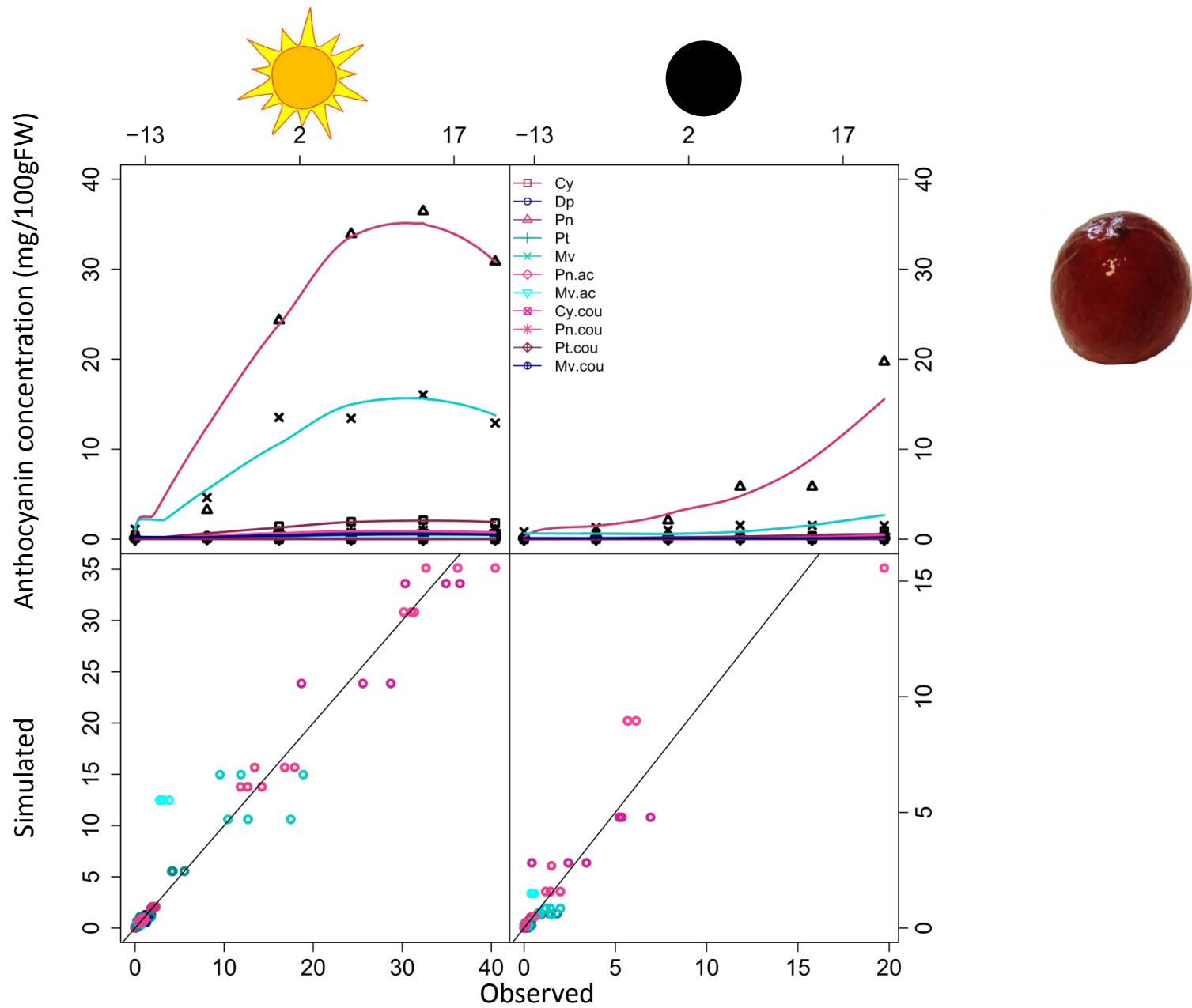
N N

Hilbert et al., 2003

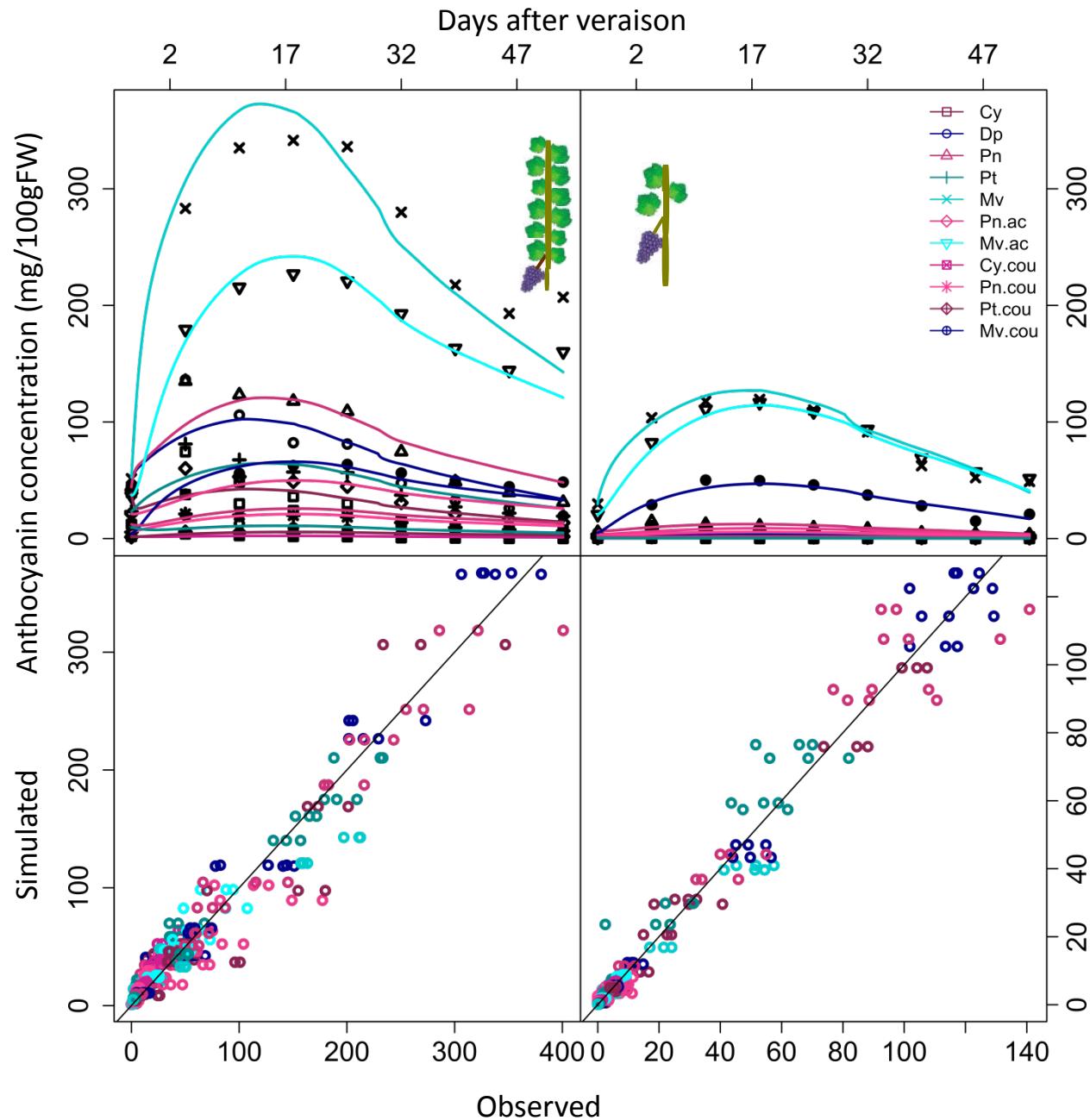
# Simulating the effect of light on anthocyanin composition



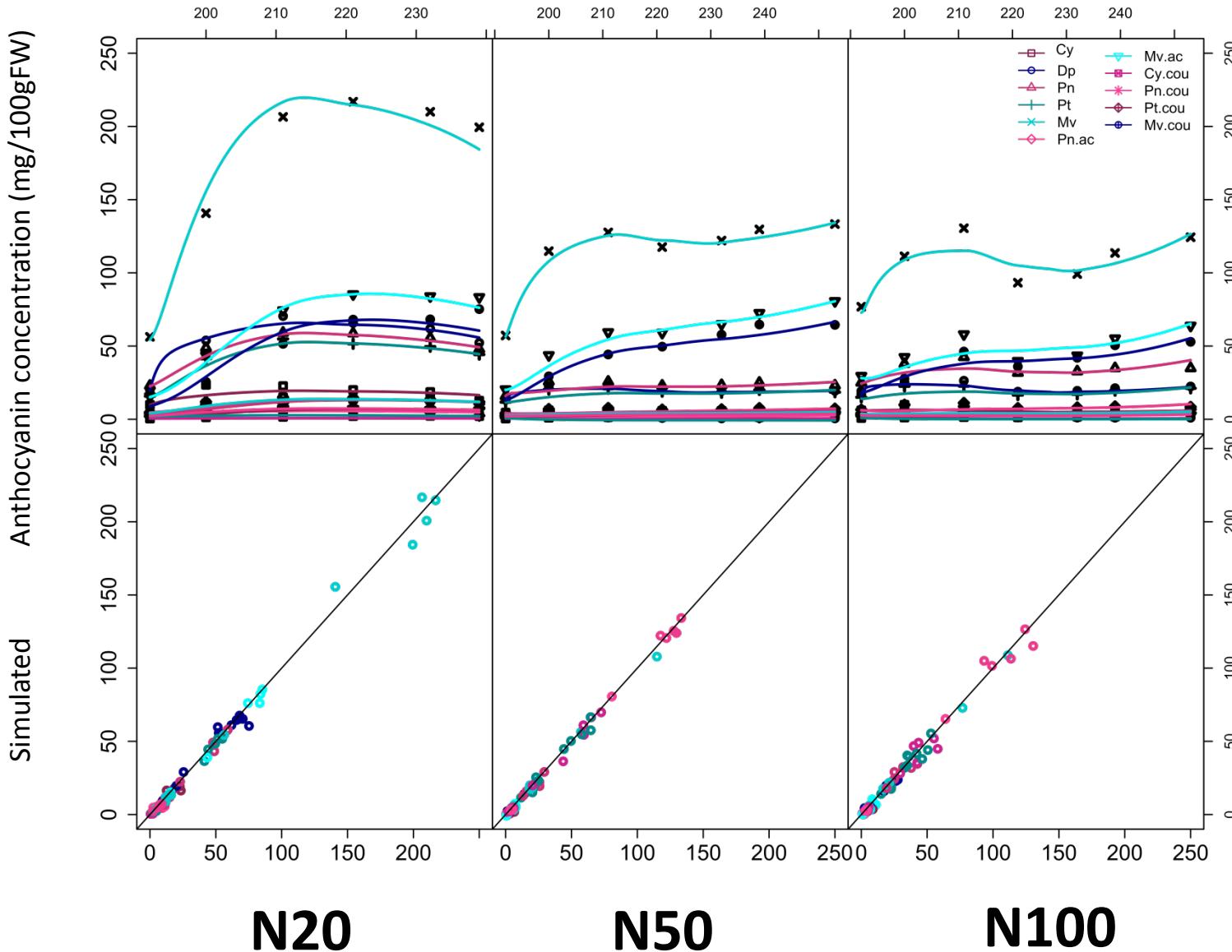
# Simulating the effect of light on anthocyanin composition



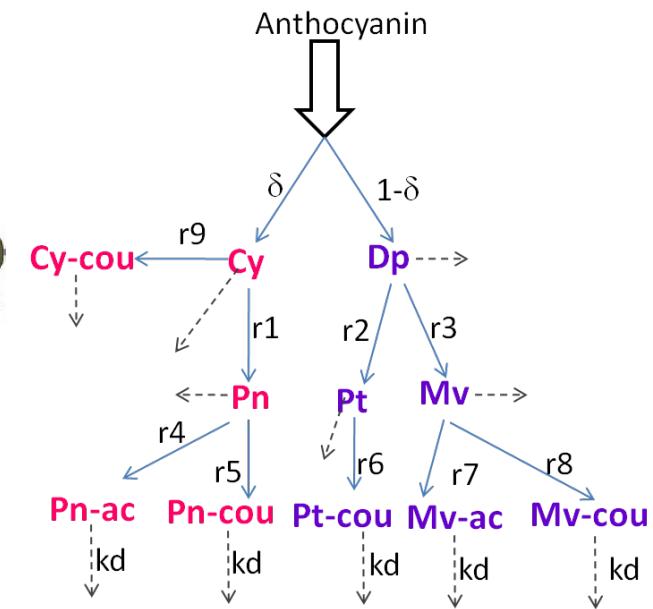
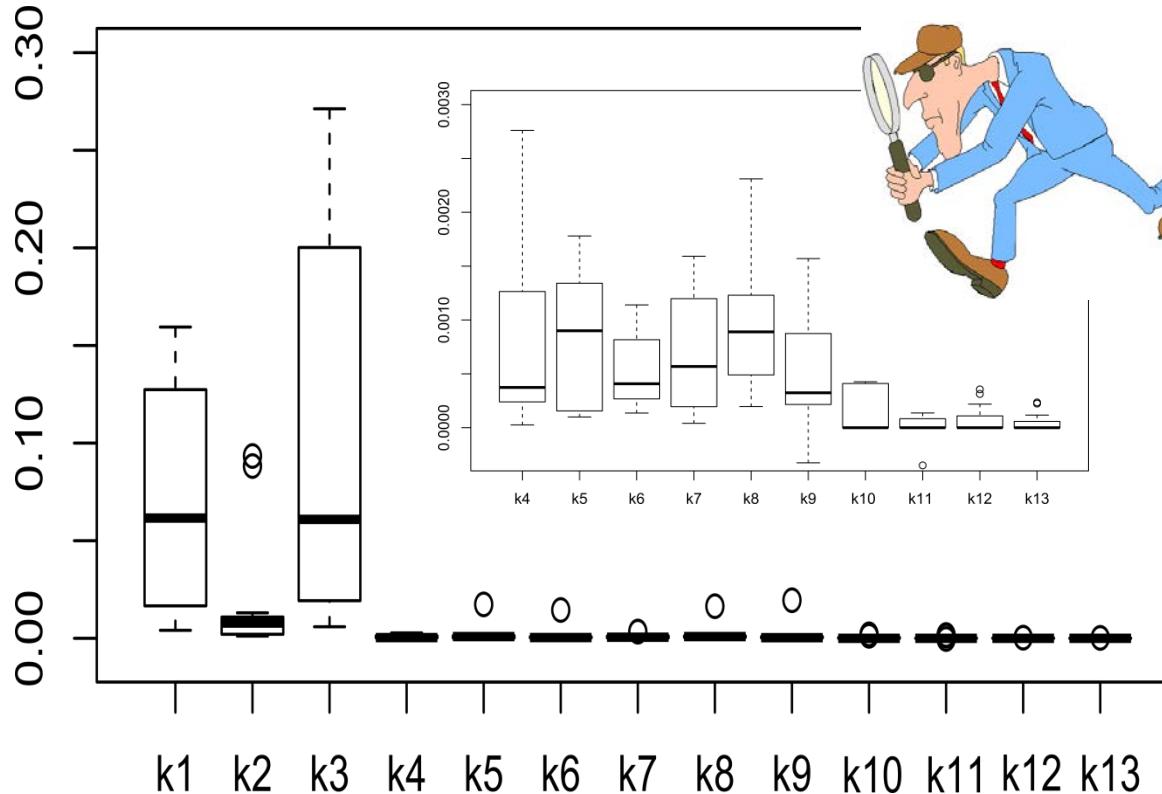
# Simulating the effect of carbon supply on anthocyanin composition



# Simulating the effect of nitrogen on anthocyanin composition



# Model parameter represents enzyme properties



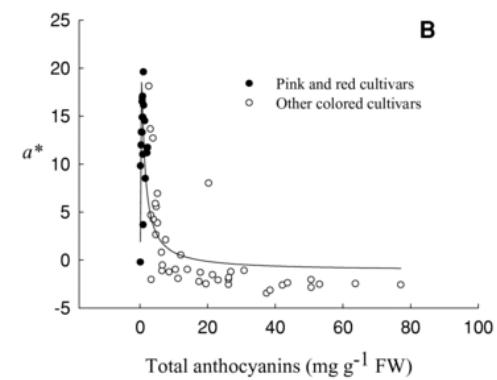
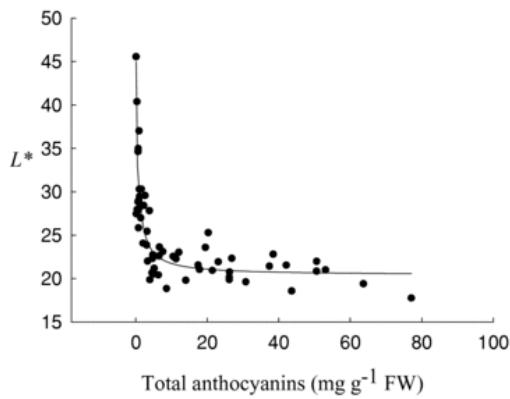
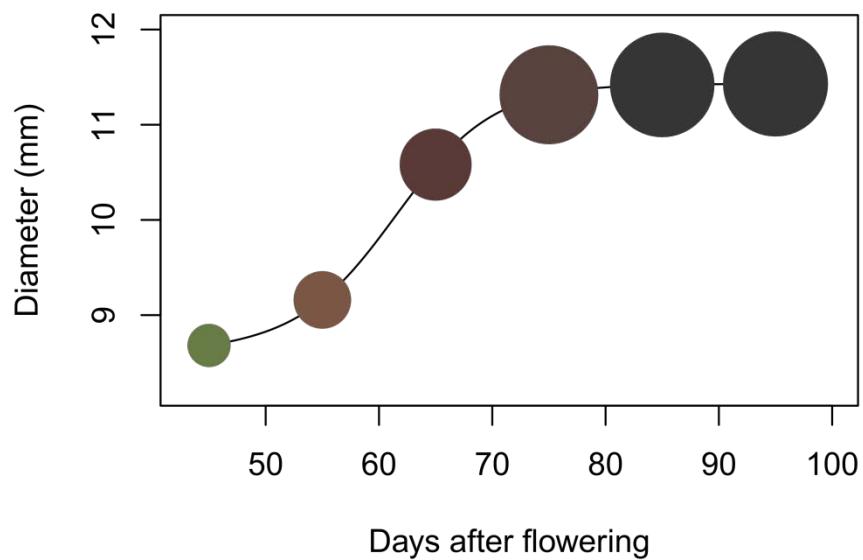
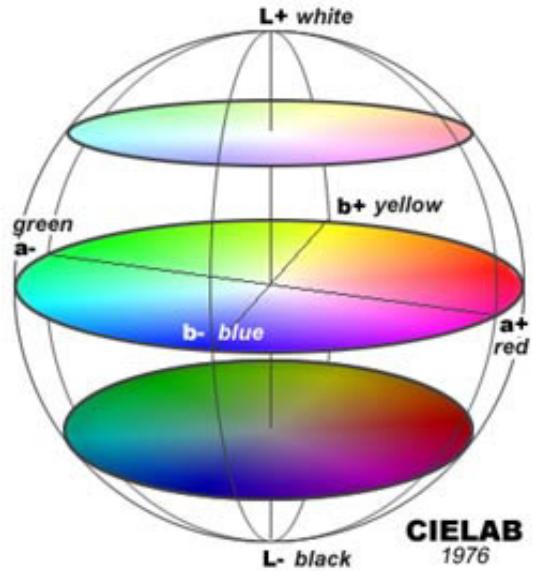
$$v = \frac{v_{\max} [S]}{[S] + K_m}$$

Michaelis-Menten equation

Model parameter can be considered as dissected traits.

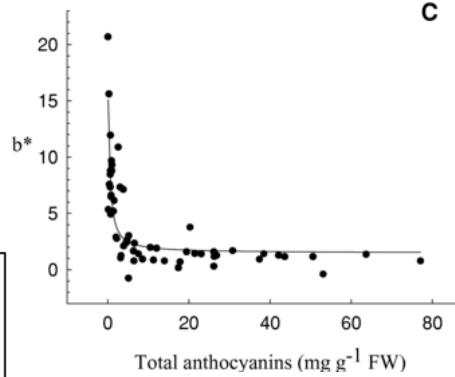
# From anthocyanin content and composition to berry color

CIELAB coordination



C  $L^* = 25.761 + 0.086\text{Cy} - 0.061\text{Dp} - 0.048\text{Mv} - 0.1\text{Pt}$  ( $r = 0.551$ )

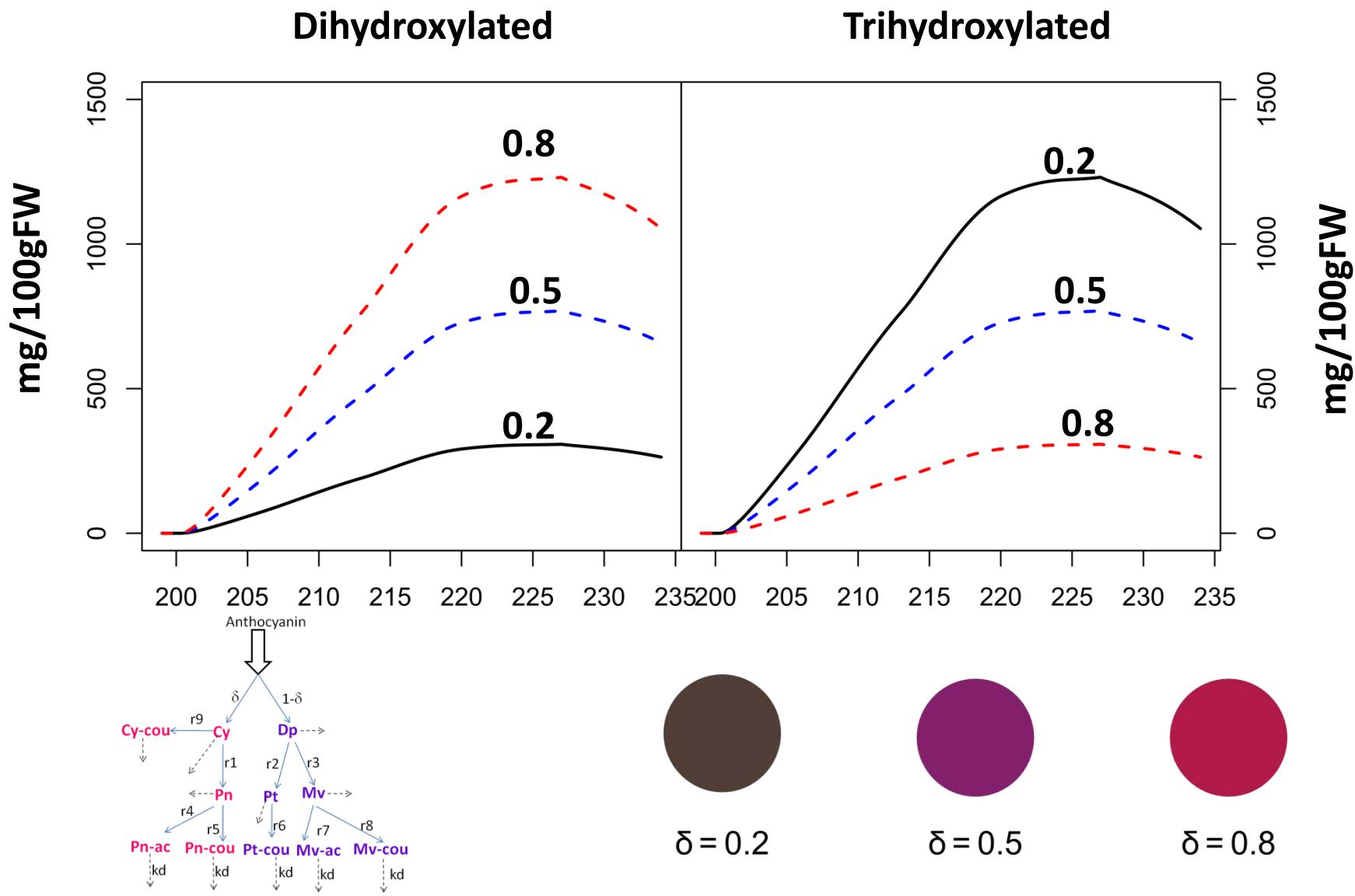
$a^* = 9.856 + 0.085\text{Dp} - 0.063\text{Cy} - 0.119\text{Mv} - 0.149\text{Pt}$  ( $r = 0.742$ )



$b^* = 5.536 + 0.064\text{Cy} - 0.052\text{Dp} - 0.05\text{Mv} - 0.03\text{Pt}$  ( $r = 0.64$ )

Liang et al., 2011

# Model simulation for virtual genotypes



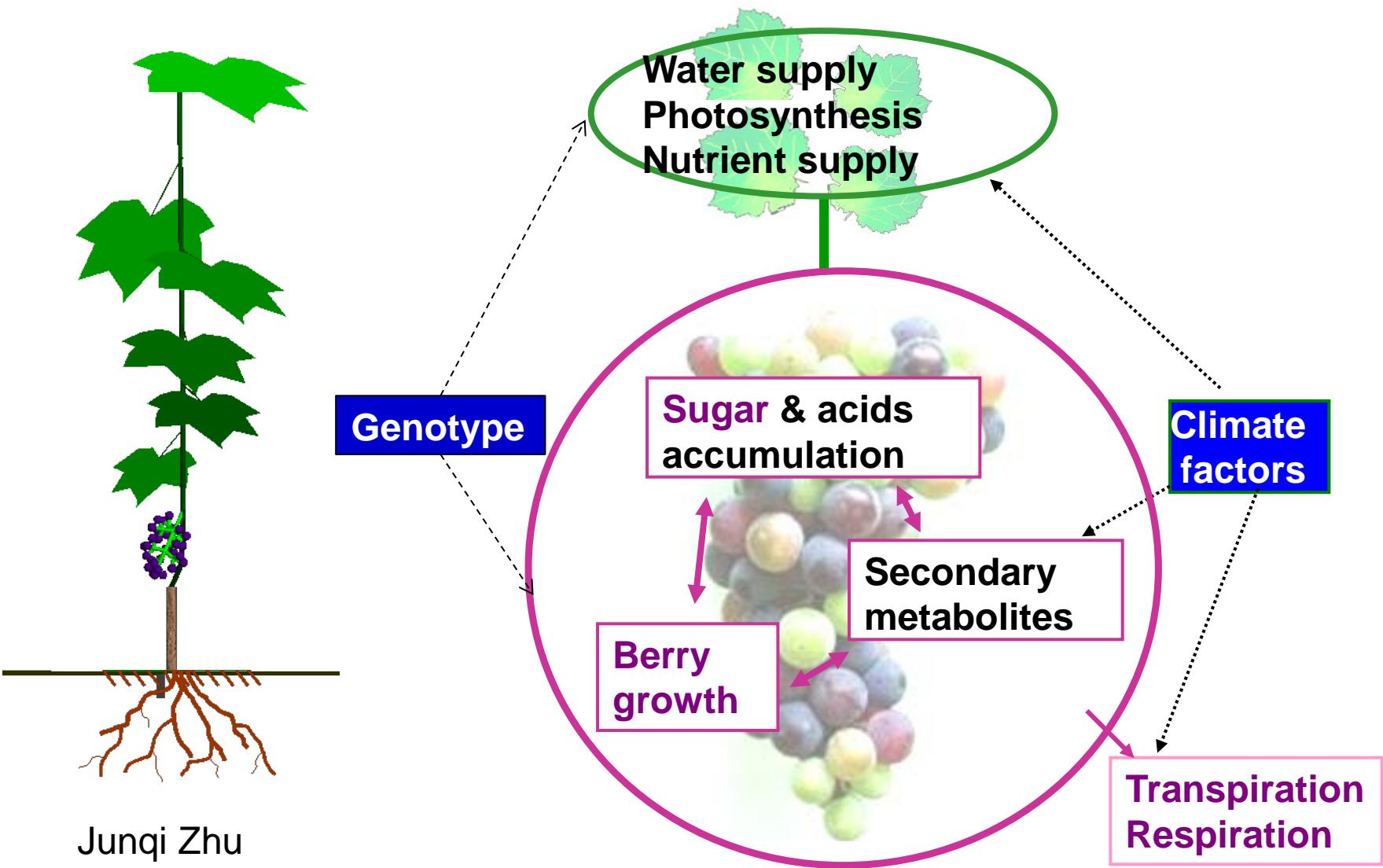
## Conclusions and perspectives

- Anthocyanin composition can be dissected into a set of stable parameters, which can be considered as stable traits.
- The model will be tested in more cultivars and different environment combinations (KBBE Innovine project);
- Update the model to take into account gene expression to make parameters stable for a given genotype;

$$v = \frac{v_{\max}[S]}{[S] + K_m} \quad v_{\max} = k_{cat}[E_t]$$

- Apply the model to cross populations to identify genetic markers of parameters.

# Perspectives—modeling berry quality under climate change



Junqi Zhu  
Post-doc

# Acknowledgements

## UMR 1287 EGFV

Serge Delrot  
Eric Gomès  
Philippe Vivin  
Agnès Destrac Irvine  
Huan Wu  
Kees van Leeuwen  
Ghislaine Hilbert  
Thierry Robert  
Isabelle Merlin  
Christel Renaud  
Fatma Lecourieux  
David Lecourieux  
Nathalie Ollat  
Johann Martínez-Lüscher

## UMR 1131 SVQV

Eric Duchêne

## UR 1119 PSH

Michel Gènard

## UMR 1347 Agroécologie

Marion Prudent

## Istituto di Frutti-Viticoltura, Italy

Natalia Bobeica  
Stefano Poni

## CAS, China

Shaohua Li  
Benhong Wu  
Guan Le  
Zhengchang Liang

# Thank you for your attention!

